

CEYLON TOBACCO COMPANY PLC

CSE: CTC.N0000

Bloomberg: CTC SL

"Fags Ignite Boost in Earnings..."

First Capital Research

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EQUITY | SRI LANKA | FOOD, BEVERAGE & TOBACCO

CORPORATE UPDATE | 22 SEP 2022

MAINTAIN BUY

Fair Value: 2022E - LKR 950.0 [+39%]

Total Return with DPS: 2022E - 50% [AER 349%]

2023E - LKR 1,100.0 [+61%] 2023E - 74% [AER 55%]

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INVESTMENT THESIS



Volumes of CTC to reverse the negative trend of 2022E and set to recover in 2023E and 2024E...





As buying power has been significantly impacted following the soaring inflation and the economic crisis, we expect a decline in volumes for CTC in 2022E by 14.0%

2 Furthermore, price escalations in CTC products following VAT hike is also expected to affect volumes of CTC while consumers may choose to shift to illicit market as a result.

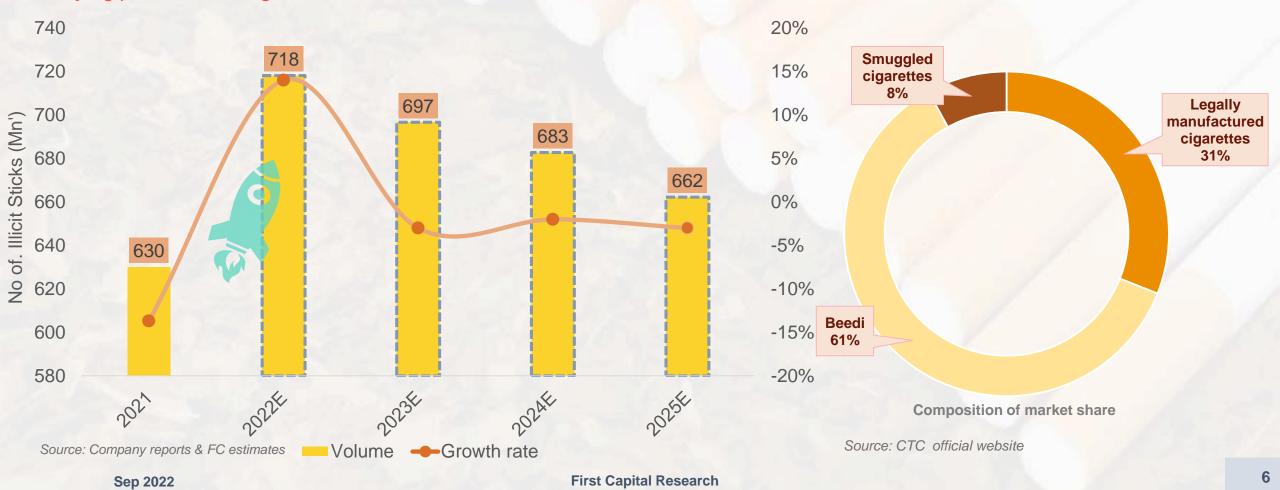
However, as per our estimates, we expect this decline to reverse in 2023E and 2024E as inflation is expected to stabilize while demonstrating a real growth in wages, positively impacting buying power among CTC consumers.

Source: Company reports & FC estimates

...reversing the momentary shift to illicit market amidst the progressive improvement in purchasing power...



In consequence to the depleting buying power, tobacco consumers of CTC (Low-margin products) are expected to shift to illicit market products such as beedi. Hence, we expect a **jump up in illicit market volumes**, reaching 718.0Mn level in their production in 2022E. However, we expect illicit market volumes to decline from 2023E onwards amidst the improvement in buying power favouring CTC.



...additionally, rise in prices over and above the tax hike in line with the historical trend, benefits CTC...



Following the VAT rate hike in May-22 and Aug-22 to 12% and 15%, respectively, CTC products were subject to price escalations which were over and above the VAT hike, allowing to mitigate pressures on margins of CTC.

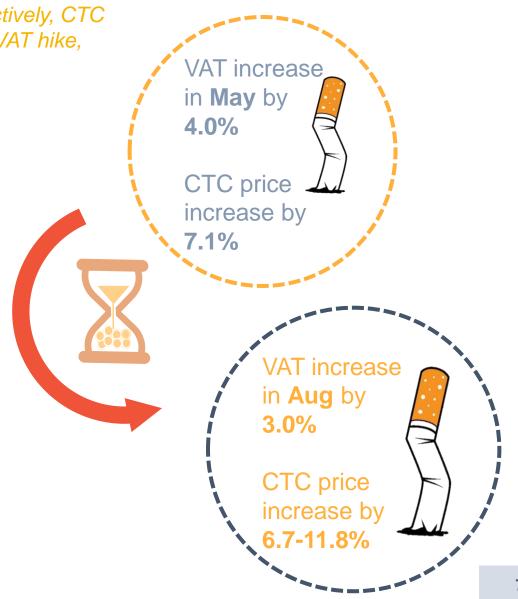
CTC Product Portfolio of Key Brands [LKR per stick]

Brands	2017	2018	20	19	2020	2021	20	22
Didius	Nov	Aug	Mar	Oct			May	Aug
Lower end								
Capstan	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-

Low Priced - Mid range								
Navy Cut	-	40	45	55	-	-	50	-
Bristol	33	40	45	55	-	-	50	-
High Priced - Mid range								
John Player Gold Leaf	50	55	65	65	65	70	75	80

Premium								
Dunhill Switch	55	60	70	70	-	-	85	95
Dunhill Light	N/A	55	70	70	-	-	85	95

Source: Market analysis





...allowing topline to thrive despite the ebb in volumes



Average Gross Revenue per CTC stick has climbed up by 27.7% from 2017 till 2021 while we expect it to further climb up by 39.5% from 2021 to 2025E



Though Sri Lankan cigarettes stands to be expensive, 86% currency depreciation has readjusted the stance......

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic 2021



Country	In reported currency*	Currency reported	In USD (rate as at 2021)
	95.00	BDT	1.12
(a)	190.00	INR	2.54
C	80.00	PAK	0.48
	30,625.00	IDR	2.09
	17.40	MYR	4.10
	280.00	NPR	2.32
	60.00	ТНВ	1.92
	100.00	MVR	6.49
	1300.00	LKR	7.00

In line with WHO MPOWER measures for effective tobacco control, Sri Lanka had moved to the bestpractice group by levying taxes that comprise at least 75% of retail prices.

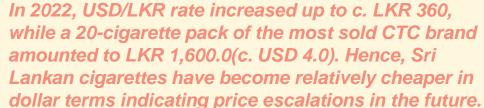


In attempt to control tobacco consumption, government is much inclined to raise excise related tax in the future.



However, this will favour CTC as prices of their products will rise subsequently while maintaining margins.

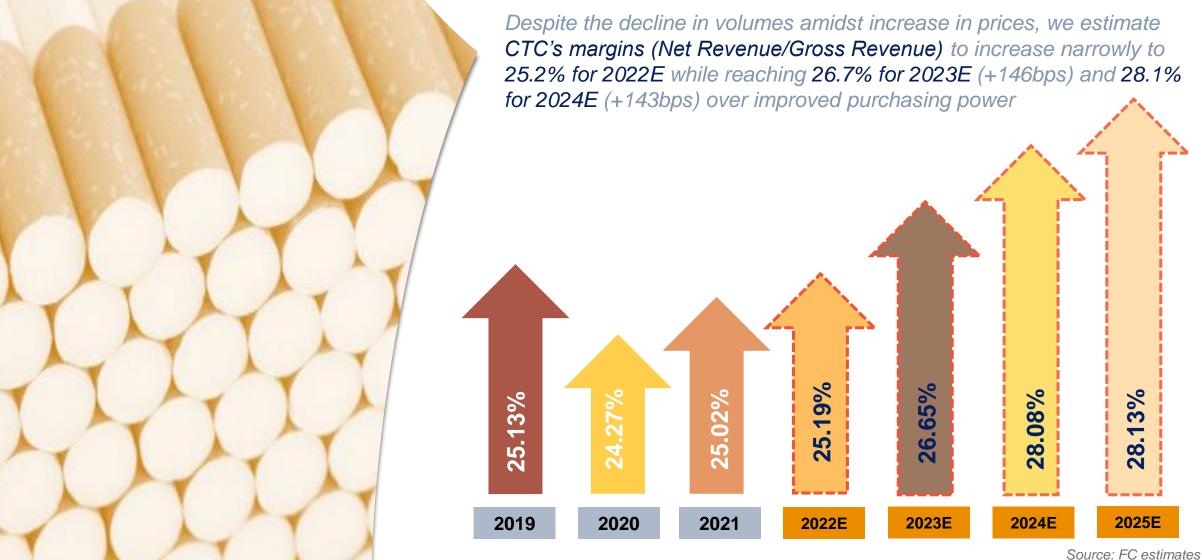
As per research by IPS, tax elasticity of cigarette is -0.82 reflecting the high inelasticity of demand relative to a tax hike which is a benefit for CTC to remain at profitable levels.



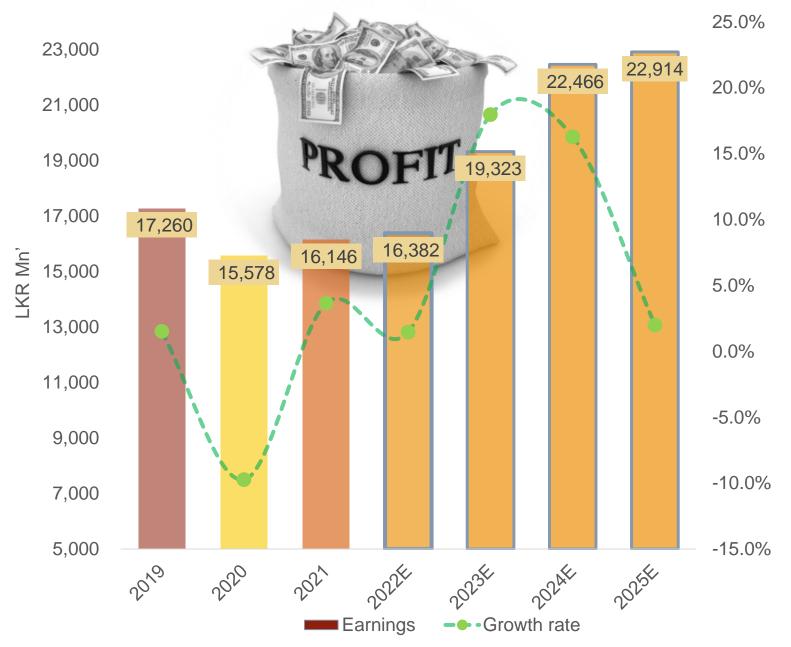
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^{*}Price of a 20-cigarette pack of the most sold brand (as at 2021)

...allowing potential to further expand margins as purchasing power rises....



Sep 2022





CTC is expected to grow marginally for 2022E by 1.5%, but to set off on a significant and steady growth from 2023E onwards while earnings are expected to reach LKR 19.3Bn (+18.0%YoY) and LKR 22.5Bn (+16.3%YoY) by 2023E and 2024E, respectively.

Source: Company reports & FC estimates



Supported by easing pandemic and successful vaccination drive across the country...











Source: Health Promotion Bureau, UNWTO Data as at 20th Sep-22

Vaccinated 39,666,023

The pandemic situation in Sri Lanka has significantly subsided with recovered levels at nearly 97%

Moreover above 90% of the population has received the jab against COVID-19

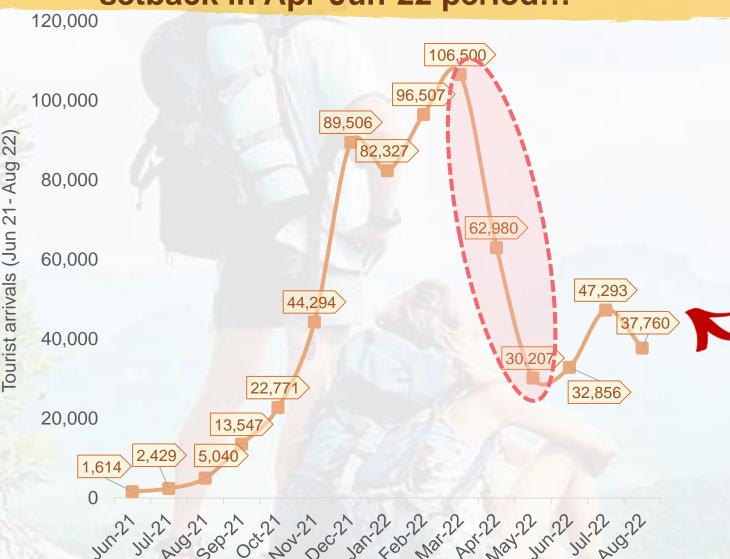
In a global context, UNWTO World Tourism Barometer indicated a 182%YoY increase in international tourism during Jan-Mar 2022.

A gradual recovery is expected to persist in 2022 with many countries lifting travel restriction while pent-up demand is unleashed.

Sep 2022

...Sri Lanka's tourism recovery is on track despite a temporary setback in Apr-Jun-22 period...





The Sri Lankan tourism industry that was moderately and steadily reviving since Jun 21 witnessed a massive setback since Apr 22 and continued to weaken till May 22 with the ongoing crisis in Sri Lanka as a result of shortages of fuel, LP gas, food and daily power cuts.

Tourism industry fell further vulnerable as protests rose across the country demanding for a political change which even prompted countries like France, Switzerland, Norway and the UK to issue travel advisories and bans to Sri Lanka considering safety issues.

...with an optimistic future ahead...

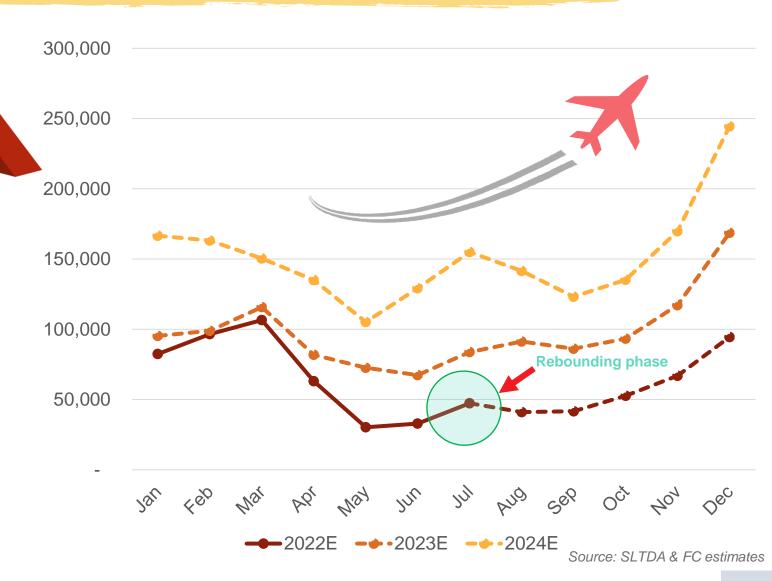
Triple-hit tourism industry eventually began to show recovery since May-22 and the sector is on a positive path.

As the economic and political unrest in SL subsided moderately, countries such as France, Switzerland and the UK lifted travel restrictions and arrivals from international borders began to improve.

Meanwhile government is taking serious measures to uplift and promote tourism in order to strengthen foreign reserves indicating a positive environment for the tourism industry.

Hence, we expect tourist arrivals to peak in the month of Dec-22 with total tourist arrivals for 2022E to register at 752.0Mn (+286.6%YoY) and continue on a positive uptrend for 2023E (+55.8%YoY) and 2024E (+55.2%YoY) and possibly reach 1.8Mn arrivals by the end of 2024.

This will act as a significant catalyst in enhancing the profitability of CTC as volumes for high margin products which was negatively affected over the pandemic will increase as tourist demand rises.

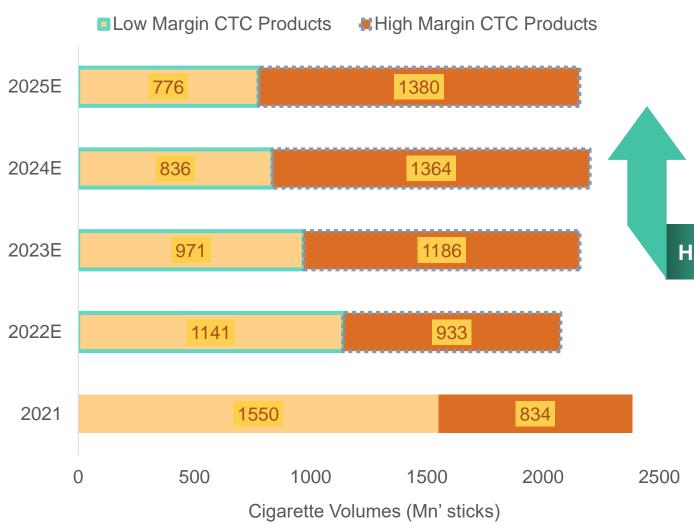


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...indicating a rise in demand for high margin products...





With the revamp in tourism we expect an eventual shift in growth for high margin products of CTC such as Dunhill and Benson & Hedges which will bolster the topline of CTC.

Accordingly, we estimate the volumes of high margin products to rise to 55% and 62% of the overall volume by 2023E and 2024E, respectively.

High Margin Products

Low Margin Products

However, we expect a downward trend in demand for low-margin products of CTC as the target customer base mostly comprise of economically marginalized individuals who are much likely to shift to the illicit market while a part of the customer base would shift to high margin products as income levels improve.

Accordingly, we expect volumes of low-margin products to decline to 45% and 38% for 2023E and 2024E, respectively.

Source: FC estimates

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...boosting Net Revenue of CTC, accelerating to a CAGR of 9% during 2022E-2025E...





...spiking EBIT margin to c.79%

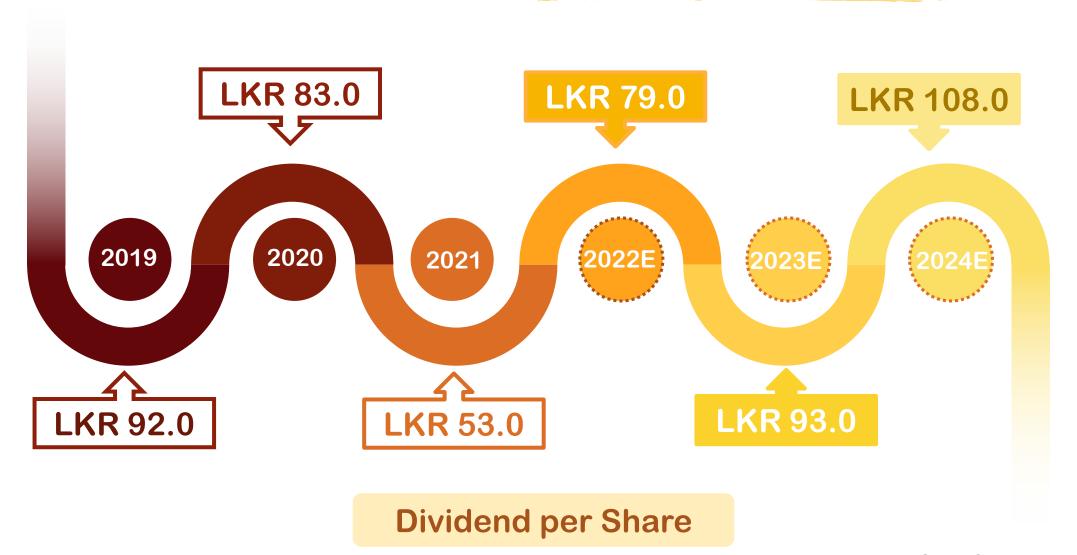


Source: Company reports & FC estimates



CTC dividend is expected to rise at an accelerated pace in line with the Earnings...





Source: Company reports & FC estimates

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... with payout expected at 90% yielding c.16% by 2024E

CTC is more likely to maintain its average payout of c.90.0% in order to repatriate profits to its parent company British American Tobacco which owns 84% of CTC while providing a dividend yield of 13.4% and 14.8% in 2022E and 2023E respectively.

2023E

Dividend payout 90% Dividend yield 14.8%

2024E

Dividend payout 90%

Dividend yield 15.8%

2021

Dividend payout 61%

2022E

Dividend payout 90% Dividend yield 13.4%

2019

Dividend payout 100%

2020

Dividend payout 100%

Source: Company reports & FC estimates



COMPANY PROFILE

CTC at a glance...





OWNERSHIP

British American Tobacco International Holdings (84.13%)



EMPLOYEES

269



TRADERS

&

RETAILERS

60,063



MANUFACTURING FACILITIES

2

Source: Company reports

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Sri Lanka's only licensed manufacturer of cigarettes

Largest individual tax contributor to Government tax revenue

KEY BRANDS OF CTC









KEY ACTIVITIES



Tobacco leaves are obtained from contracted tobacco farmers

Packaging material



MANUFACTURING

15 SKUs across 5 brands



SALES &

DISTRIBUTION

An island-wide network of distributors and retailers



ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE

ENVIRONMENT



Climate change



Eliminating waste



Water stewardship



Bio diversity and reforestation

AMBITIONS

- Reductions in emissions through increased energy efficiency
- Increase reliance on renewable energy through solar power generation
- Reforestation through maintaining sites of biodiversity and distribution of saplings
- Waste mapping and loss analysis across all operations
- Launch of programme to eliminate Single Use Plastics (SUP) across canteen, kitchen, and offices
- Driving food and garden waste recycling initiatives
- Reduce water consumption through improved monitoring and increased efficiencies
- Optimise water usage across the supply chain by working with contracted farmers

- PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS
- 1st end-market within British American Tobacco (BAT) group to achieve carbon neutrality in Scope 1 & 2 GHG emissions
- 67% reduction in Scope 1 & 2 tCO2e (Market-based) emissions
- Commenced 2.8 MW solar panel installation project
- 456.90 MT of total waste generated
- 70% of total waste sent for incineration with energy recovery by a third-party, 22.74% sent for recycling and 7.26% sent to landfill
- 7.81% water recycled
- Total water withdrawn increased by 13%

- Support farmers in deploying techniques that help reduce agrochemical use.
- Promote crop diversity to ensure the optimisation of land resources
- Introduction of innovative curing technology, encouraging contracted farmers to use sustainable wood for curing fuels

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- Distribution of 2,500 jack-fruit saplings planted in the Kanneliya buffer zone
- Maintenance of a 123-acre biodiversity site in Matale in collaboration with the University of Peradeniya
- Rehabilitation and maintenance of 12-acre degraded land in Murungahitikanda in Dambulla





Farmer ivelihoods

AMBITIONS

 Support and empower livelihoods across our value chain via our multi-faceted CSI initiatives across the country

PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS

- LKR 1.62Bn payments to contracted tobacco farmers
- LKR 73.0Mn investment in CSI projects, with a beneficiary base of over 57,000



Human Rights

- Strengthen human rights risk assessments and compliance across the tobacco supply chain
- 100% farmers assessed through the Farmer Sustainability Management (FSM) app



Health & Safety

- Aim for zero accidents
- Provide farmers with adequate PPE

- Zero accidents reported
- 100% of farmers with access to PPE
- 35,000+ people engaged via farmer health & safety training

- People & Culture
- Increase representation of women in Management and Senior Management roles in the business
- 30% of women in Management roles and 50% in Senior
 Management roles at the end of 2021

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GOVERNANCE



Business Ethics

AMBITIONS

- Achieve full compliance to the Company's internal frameworks including the SoBC policy
- Strengthen Board Governance with regular review of policies and procedures
- Achieve full regulatory compliance to the NATA Act and all relevant regulations
- Share corporate governance best practices with Sri Lankan listed entities
- Clearly define governance structures and robust policy frameworks, in line with BAT standards

PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS

- 100% compliance to SoBC, 'Speak-up', and other relevant policies
- Internal Governance Review by the Board
- Zero instances of non-compliance with local laws and regulations.
- Launched 'Beyond Basics': Excellence in Corporate Governance programme
- Stakeholder engagement and rewarding sustainability



- Achieve full compliance to the International Marketing Principles (IMP)
 - and Youth Access Prevention (YAP) guidelines

 100% compliance to International Marketing Principles (IMP) and Youth Access Prevention (YAP) guideline

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ESG Source: Company reports

CTC has also met the corporate governance standards and has complied to best governance practices.....

Corporate Go	overnance Checklist	
1)	Company is headed by an effective Board	
2)	Role of the CEO and Chairman are two different individuals	
3)	Chairman is an independent director	
4)	Firm has an audit committee	
5)	Firm has a remuneration committee	
6)	Firm has at least an additional specialized committee other than nomination, remuneration and audit committees e.g. risk committee and/or governance committee	
7)	Firm discloses individual director's performance appraisal	\otimes
8)	Has an equity-based compensation plan (ESOPs)	
9)	No adverse opinion by the auditor in the past year	
10)	Classes of stocks with different voting rights	\otimes
11)	Diversity in the Board	
12)	Firm discloses the total and breakdown of remuneration as fixed and variable	
13)	Announcements to the CSE when required	

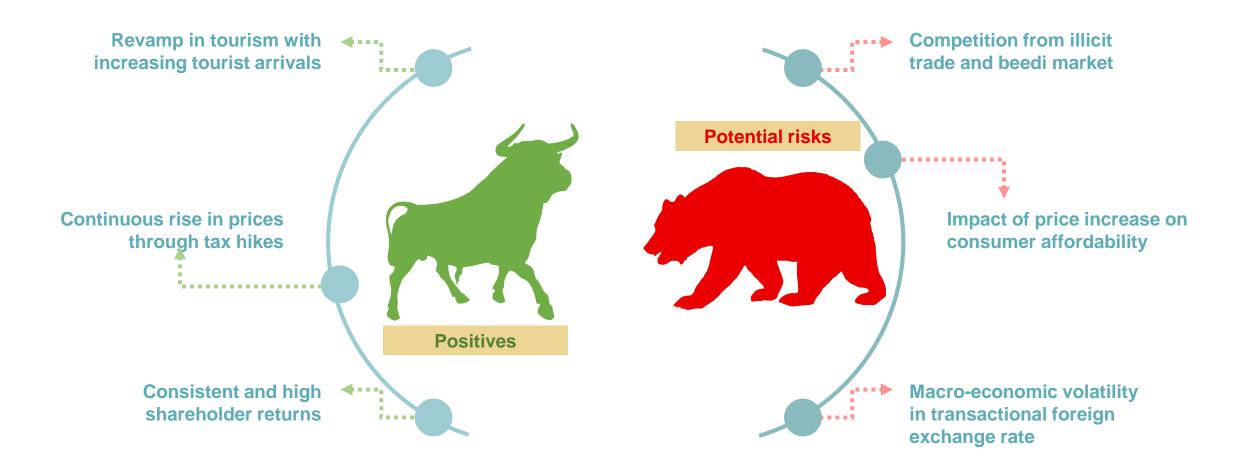
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INVESTMENT ANALYSIS

Investment Analysis







SHARE PRICE ANALYSIS

Price movement of CTC Vs ASPI (Indexed and rebased to 100)





FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

We estimate a TP of LKR 950.0 for 2022E and LKR 1,100.0 for 2023E



Return	2022E	2023E
Target Price	950	1,100
Current Price	685	685
Capital Gain (LKR)	266	416
Dividend (LKR) 2022E	79	93
*Adjusted dividend for 2022E/2023E		
Capital Gain %	39%	61%
Dividend Yield %	11%	14%
Total Return %	50%	74%
Annualized Return %	349%	55%

P/E 31 December	2019	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Estimates (LKR 'Mn)						
Net Revenue	35,524	32,073	33,615	33,860	40,052	46,269
Operating profit	27,058	24,671	26,128	26,434	31,645	36,832
Net Profit	17,260	15,578	16,146	16,382	19,323	22,466
EPS (LKR)	92.1	83.2	86.2	87.5	103.2	119.9
YoY Growth (%)	2%	-10%	4%	1%	18%	16%
Valuations						
PER (x)	7.4x	8.2x	7.9x	7.8x	6.6x	5.7x
PBV (x)	27.7x	27.9x	14.3x	29.6x	20.5x	15.1x
DY (%)	13.5%	12.1%	7.7%	11.5%	13.6%	15.8%
NAVPS	24.68	24.57	47.98	23.09	33.41	45.40
DPS (LKR)	92.13	82.85	53.00	78.71	92.84	107.94
Div Payout	100%	100%	61%	90%	90%	90%
1400.0						
1200.0						
1200.0			93.0			
1000.0	79.0					
800.0	266.0		416.0			
600.0						
400.0						
685.0	685.0		685.0			
200.0						
0.0						
Current	2022E		2023E			
■ Current Price	Expected Capital Gain	Dividend	s upto 31st	Dec		

DCF based valuation estimates a TP of LKR 985.0 for 2022E and LKR 1,028.0 for 2023E

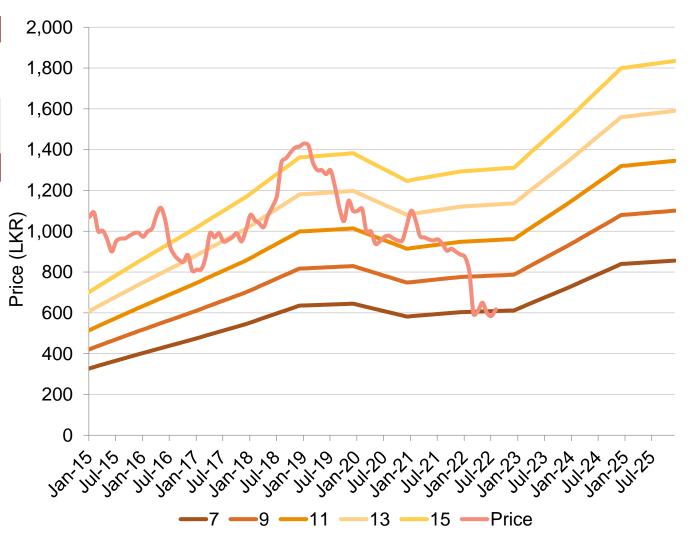
DCF based Valuation	2022E	2023E
Enterprise Value	181,019	189,161
(-) Debt	-	-
(+) Cash	3,479	3,474
Total Value of Equity	184,498	192,635
No. of shares	187	187
Target Price	985	1,028

COE	2022E	2023E
Rf	15.0%	15.0%
Rm	23.0%	23.0%
Growth %	3.0%	3.0%
β	0.80	0.80
$K_e = R_f + \beta(R_m - R_f)$	21%	21%

WACC	2022E	2023E
Ke	21%	21%
Kd	5%	5%
D/E Assumption	40/60	40/60
Terminal Growth (%)	3.0%	3.0%
WACC	15%	15%

PER based valuation derives a TP of LKR 918.0 for 2022E and LKR 1,186.0 for 2023E

PER based Valuation	2022E	2023E
Earnings (LKR 'Mn)	16,382	19,323
No. of Shares ('Mn)	187	187
EPS	87.5	103.1
Expected PER	10.5x	11.5x
Price at 10.5x/11.5x Earnings	918	1,186



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Statement of Income and Expenses	

Income Statement (LKR Mn) Y/E 31st December	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Gross Revenue	145,298	141,342	132,149	134,369	134,436	150,299	164,803
Government Levies	-112,368	-105,818	-100,076	-100,753	-100,576	-110,248	-118,534
Net Revenue	32,930	35,524	32,073	33,615	33,860	40,052	46,269
Other operating income	81	70	101	33	34	40	46
Raw materials	-2,592	-2,213	-2,169	-2,645	-2,692	-3,157	-3,671
Employee benefits	-1,454	-1,477	-1,365	-1,519	-1,579	-1,643	-1,708
Other operating expenses	-2,890	-4,550	-3,629	-3,023	-2,893	-3,310	-3,713
Operating profit	25,903	27,058	24,671	26,128	26,434	31,645	36,832
Net interest income	1,573	1,634	763	519	602	244	243
Profit Before Taxation	27,476	28,692	25,434	26,646	27,035	31,889	37,076
Income Tax	-10,472	-11,432	-9,855	-10,500	-10,653	-12,565	-14,609
Profit for the Year	17,004	17,260	15,578	16,146	16,382	19,323	22,466
EPS	90.8	92.1	83.2	86.2	87.5	103.2	119.9

Statement of Financial position

Balance Sheet (LKR Mn)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
As at 31st December							
Non-Current Assets							
Property plant and equipment	3,082	3,978	4,682	5,347	6,332	7,595	9,206
	3,480	4,294	4,977	5,854	6,839	8,102	9,712
Current Assets							
Cash & cash equivalents	20,153	16,845	9,782	8,593	3,479	3,474	3,587
Total Assets	28,209	26,667	21,721	26,468	21,764	24,373	27,330
Equity and Liabilities							
Equity							
Stated capital	1,873	1,873	1,873	1,873	1,873	1,873	1,873
Retained earnings	3,486	2,750	2,729	7,114	2,452	4,384	6,631
Total equity	5,359	4,623	4,602	8,987	4,325	6,258	8,504
Current Liabilities							
Trade & other payables	12,638	10,680	7,827	5,169	5,126	5,803	6,514
Current tax Liabilities	5,550	6,475	4,967	4,219	4,219	4,219	4,219
Dividends payable	3,814	3,746	3,465	7,220	7,220	7,220	7,220
	22,287	21,328	16,639	17,003	16,961	17,638	18,348
Total Liabilities	22,850	22,044	17,119	17,481	17,438	18,115	18,826
Total Equity & Liabilities	28,209	26,667	21,721	26,468	21,764	24,373	27,330
NAVPS	28.6	24.7	24.6	48.0	23.1	33.4	45.4

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