# **EARNINGS UPDATE | 12 MAR 2024**

# **CEYLON TOBACCO COMPANY PLC [CTC.N0000]**

#### **MAINTAIN BUY**

# "EMBRACING THE THRIVING EARNINGS GROWTH"

Fair Value: 2024E - LKR 1,500.0 [+33%] Fair Value: 2025E - LKR 1,600 [+42%]

Total Return with DPS: 2024E - 56% [AER 75%]

Total Return with DPS: 2025E - 58% [AER 29%]

CTC delivered an outstanding performance during 4Q2023, achieving its highest quarterly earnings to date of LKR 8.5Bn, marking a 34.2%YoY growth (24.2%QoQ) broadly aligned with our target of LKR 8.1Bn. For the year ended 31st Dec-23, earnings totaled up to LKR 27.7Bn, closely in line with our target of LKR 27.2Bn. The impressive performance during the quarter was primarily driven by the robust top-line growth. Gross revenue saw a significant increase of 31.4%YoY (19.6%QoQ) recording at LKR 53.6Bn, while the net revenue/gross revenue experienced substantial growth of 326bps YoY, reaching 32.9%. This surge in top-line growth can be attributed to various price adjustments made in Jul and Oct -23, as customers gradually adapt, by the ongoing economic recovery. Moreover, operating expenditure rose by 68.2%YoY (66.5%QoQ) to LKR 3.7Bn owing to the pressure stemming from inflation. Despite a decline in volumes during 4Q2023, driven by higher taxes and expensive prices pushing consumers towards the illicit market, with the anticipated economic recovery that may bolster local purchasing power, potentially prompting a return to the legal industry, further coupled with the strong influx of tourists arrivals which may continue CTC's growth journey we broadly maintain our earnings forecast for 2024E at LKR 33.4Bn and our TP at LKR 1,500.0. MAINTAIN BUY.

LKR (Mn)	4Q2022	4Q2023	YoY	2022	2023	YoY
Earnings (LKR 'Mn)						
Gross Revenue	40,746	53,553	+31%	167,194	200,019	+20%
Net Revenue	12,065	17,603	+46%	44,272	57,720	+30%
EBIT	9,865	13,907	+41%	33,196	44,552	+34%
PBT	10,184	14,333	+41%	34,392	44,552	+30%
Net Profit	6,360	8,537	+34%	20,469	27,656	+35%
Balance Sheet (LKR 'Mn)						
Shareholder's Equity	17,493	11,765	-33%	17,493	11,765	-33%
Cash & Cash equivalents	24,217	24,538	+1%	24,217	24,538	+1%
NAVPS	93.4	62.8	-33%	93.4	62.8	-33%

#### Bottom line grace up by 34.2%YoY to LKR 8.5Bn during 4Q2023

CTC achieved a net profit of LKR 8.5Bn in 4Q2023, marking a 34.2%YOY increase and a 24.2%QoQ growth, closely aligning with our projections of LKR 8.1Bn. Additionally, the company's full-year net profit amounted to LKR 27.7Bn, consistent with our forecast of LKR 27.2Bn for the year ending, 31st Dec-23. The strong bottom-line performance was complemented by the substantial top-line growth, with revenue increasing by 31.4%YOY (+19.6%QoQ) to LKR 53.6Bn. This growth can be attributed to price adjustments implemented in Jul and Oct 2023, which are gradually being accepted by consumers amidst ongoing economic recovery which kicked off during the latter part of 2023. Despite facing challenges such as a higher government levy of LKR 36.0Bn recorded in 4Q2023, net revenue/gross revenue experienced substantial growth of 326bps YOY, reaching 32.9%. Raw material expenses rose by 49.5%YOY (+86.3%QoQ) to LKR 1.2Bn due to inflationary pressure, adversely impacting the company's initiative to locally source materials. Amidst the increase in operating expenses by 68.2%YOY (66.5%QoQ), the EBIT margin deteriorated by 277bpsYOY (-458bpsQoQ). Anticipated reductions in fuel prices influenced by the LKR appreciation and reduction in electricity tariffs during 2024E may mitigate operating costs in the future, bolstering the company's performance. On the brighter side resulted by the peak tourism season high margin products such as Dunhill and Benson and Hedges may contribute mainly to the top line as the source markets improve alongside the expected economic recovery towards 2024E we broadly maintain our earnings target at LKR 33.4Bn for 2024E.

#### Volumes diminish due to elevated prices; yet resurgence in the horizon

The increasing price gap between legal and illegal cigarette markets due to tax adjustments continued to hinder CTC's sales volume decline in the 4Q2023. This was further aggravated by price adjustments in Jul and Oct 2023, making illicit options more appealing to consumers. However, considering the faster than expected decline in inflation and the potential strengthening of purchasing power due to the possible wage hike in 2024E, coupled with projected positive GDP growth of +2.0% to +3.0% by FCR, we forecast a 3.0% recovery in volumes for 2024E. Additionally, the influx of tourists into the country is also expected to contribute to this growth as we forecast tourists' arrivals to reach 1.9Mn for 2024E.

#### FV estimated at LKR 1,500.0 for 2024E - MAINTAIN BUY

Taking into consideration the outstanding performance of CTC over the years alongside, the expected economic recovery and the strong number of tourists' arrivals which has surpassed the 100,000 mark for the 9th consecutive month in Feb-24, alongside the expected recovery in volumes, we maintain our target price for 2024E at LKR 1,500.0. whilst broadly upholding our earnings target for 2024E at LKR 33.4Bn.



#### FIRST CAPITAL RESEARCH

Nethmi Fernando +94 11 263 9863 nethmi@firstcapital.lk

## Price movement of CTC vs ASPI (Indexed and Rebased to 100)



Source: CSE

## Minimum Return for BUY:

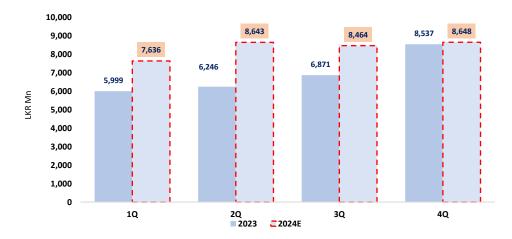
Buy Below 2024E - [AER of 21% with DPS]: LKR 1,453.0 CTC categorized as 'Grade B' counter

#### Disclosure on Shareholding:

First Capital Group or the covering analyst did not hold 1% or more of the total outstanding share capital of CTC during the three trading days prior to the issuance of this document.



# **Quarterly Earnings**



## **Estimate Revision**

In LKR Mn	2024E - O	2024E - R	% Change	2025E - O	2025E - R	% Change
Earnings Estimate						
Net Revenue	64,723	66,567	+3%	79,210	75,940	-4%
EBIT	51,505	53,710	+4%	65,127	62,235	-4%
Profit before Tax	53,495	55,653	+4%	66,452	63,615	-4%
Net Profit	32,097	33,392	+4%	39,871	38,169	-4%
Adjusted EPS	171.3	147.6		212.9	178.3	
Growth YoY	18%	21%		18%	14%	
Balance Sheet Estimate						
Shareholders' Equity	26,145	26,364	+1%	30,416	30,180	-1%
Cash & Cash equivalents	16,834	17,253	+2%	16,514	17,125	+4%
Adjusted NAVPS	122.4	140.7		162.4	161.1	
Ratio Estimate						
ROE (%)	123%	<b>127</b> %		131%	<b>126</b> %	
PER (x)	4.8	4.6		3.9	4.0	
PBV (x)	5.9	5.8		5.1	5.1	

# **Valuation Table**

P/E 31 December	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Estimates (LKR 'Mn)							
Net Revenue	32,073	33,615	44,272	57,720	66,567	75,940	83,478
Operating profit	24,671	26,128	33,196	44,552	53,710	62,235	68,811
Net Profit	15,578	16,146	20,469	27,656	33,392	38,169	42,109
EPS (LKR)	83.2	86.2	109.3	147.6	178.3	203.8	224.8
YoY Growth (%)	-10%	4%	27%	35%	21%	14%	10%
Valuations							
PER (x)	9.9x	9.5x	7.5x	5.6x	4.6x	4.0x	3.6x
PBV (x)	33.4x	17.1x	8.8x	13.1x	5.8x	5.1x	4.5x
DY (%)	10.1%	6.5%	10.9%	14.4%	19.6%	22.4%	0.0%
NAVPS	24.6	48.0	93.4	62.8	140.7	161.1	183.6
DPS (LKR)	82.9	53.0	89.0	118.1	160.4	183.4	202.3
Div Payout	100%	61%	81%	80%	90%	90%	90%



# **Valuation Summary**

Expected CTC price	2024E	2025E
PER based target price	1,604	1,732
DCF Valuation based target price	1,585	1,530
Average Target Price	1,594	1,631
Target price after Rounding off	1,500	1,600

Return	2024E	2025E
Target Price	1,500	1,600
<b>Current Price</b>	1,129	1,129
Capital Gain (LKR)	371	471
Dividend (LKR) 2024E	160	183
Capital Gain %	33%	42%
Dividend Yield %	14%	16%
Total Return %	56%	58%
Annualized Return %	75%	29%

## **Discounted Cash flow Valuation**

DCF based Valuation	2024E	2025E
Enterprise Value	279,593	269,562
(-) Debt	-	-
(+) Cash	17,253	17,125
<b>Total Value of Equity</b>	296,846	286,687
No. of shares	187	187
Target Price	1,585	1,530

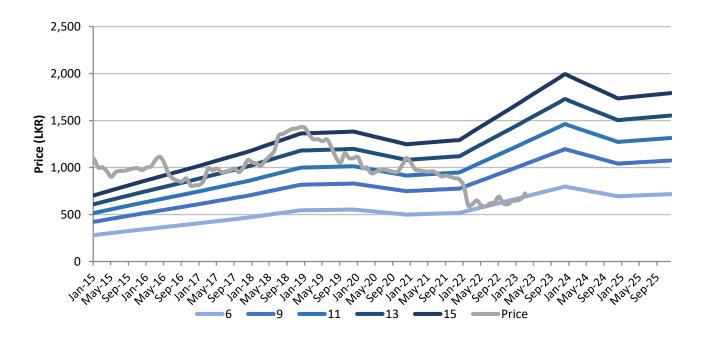
COE	2024E	2025E
Rf	11.0%	10.0%
Rm	19.0%	18.0%
<b>Growth %</b>	3.0%	3.0%
β	0.80	0.80
Ke=Rf+β(Rm-Rf)	17%	16%

## **PER Valuation**

PER based Valuation	2024E	2025E
Earnings (LKR 'Mn)	33,392	38,169
No. of Shares ('Mn)	187	187
EPS	178.3	203.8
Expected PER	9x	9x
Price at 9x Earnings	1,604	1,732

WACC	2024E	2025E
Ke	17%	16%
Kd	5%	5%
D/E Assumption	20/80	20/80
Terminal Growth (%)	3.0%	3.0%
WACC	15%	14%

## **PER Chart**





# **Appendix I: Statement of Income and Expenses**

Income Statement (LKR Mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Y/E 31st December							
Gross Revenue	132,149	134,369	167,194	200,019	252,965	282,992	305,066
Government Levies	-100,076	-100,753	-122,922	-142,299	-186,399	-207,052	-221,587
Net Revenue	32,073	33,615	44,272	57,720	66,567	75,940	83,478
Other operating income	101	33	36	94	67	76	83
Raw materials	-2,169	-2,645	-3,439	-3,707	-4,467	-4,776	-5,055
Employee benefits	-1,365	-1,519	-2,020	-2,609	-2,400	-2,616	-2,852
Other operating expenses	-3,629	-3,023	-5,288	-6,460	-5,691	-5,972	-6,350
Operating profit	24,671	26,128	33,196	44,552	53,710	62,235	68,811
Net interest income	763	519	1,196	1,588	1,943	1,380	1,370
Profit Before Taxation	25,434	26,646	34,393	46,140	55,653	63,615	70,181
Income Tax	-9,855	-10,500	-13,924	-18,484	-22,261	-25,446	-28,072
Profit for the Year	15,578	16,146	20,469	27,656	33,392	38,169	42,109
EPS	83.2	86.2	109.3	147.6	178.3	203.8	224.8

# **Appendix II: Statement of Financial Position**

Balance Sheet (LKR Mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
As at 31st December							
Non-Current Assets							
Property plant and equipment	4,682	5,347	5,552	5,885	7,676	9,212	11,160
Intangible assets	2	1	0	0	1	1	1
Investments in subsidiaries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net surplus assets on retirement benefit plan	181	370	158	89	158	158	158
Receivables	112	136	181	219	181	181	181
	4,977	5,854	5,891	6,193	8,015	9,552	11,500
Current Assets							
Inventories	3,732	4,612	6,303	6,611	12,794	14,313	14,313
Trade & other receivables	3,230	7,409	5,151	5,603	12,794	14,313	14,313
Assets held for sale	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
Cash & cash equivalents	9,782	8,593	24,217	24,538	17,253	17,125	17,854
Total Assets	21,721	26,468	41,561	42,945	50,564	54,975	59,859
Equity and Liabilities							
Equity							
Stated capital	1,873	1,873	1,873	1,873	1,873	1,873	1,873
Retained earnings	2,729	7,114	15,620	9,892	24,490	28,307	32,518
Total equity	4,602	8,987	17,493	11,765	26,364	30,180	34,391
Current Liabilities							
Trade & other payables	7,827	5,169	9,028	19,221	9,000	9,594	10,267
Current tax Liabilities	4,967	4,219	6,754	11,030	6,914	6,914	6,914
Dividends payable	3,465	7,220	7,108	0	7,108	7,108	7,108
	16,639	17,003	23,268	30,251	23,401	23,995	24,669
Total Liabilities	17,119	17,481	24,068	31,180	24,201	24,795	25,468
Total Equity & Liabilities	21,721	26,468	41,561	42,945	50,564	54,975	59,859
NAVPS	24.6	48.0	93.4	62.8	140.7	161.1	183.6



# **First Capital Holdings PLC**

No.2, Deal Place, Colombo 3

Tel: +94 11 2145 000 Fax: +94 11 2145 050

#### RESEARCH

 Dimantha Mathew
 +94 11 2639 853
 Tharusha Ashokgar
 +94 11 2639 866

 Ranjan Ranatunga
 +94 11 2639 863
 Zaeema Jihan
 +94 11 2639 866

 Vinodhini Rajapoopathy
 +94 11 2639 866
 Nethmi Fernando
 +94 11 2639 866

#### **GOVERNMENT SECURITIES SALES**

Anjelo Simmons +94 77 3031 636 Arun Kandasamy +94 75 4861 506

 Anushka Dissanayake
 +94 77 2220021

 Anushi Ranawaka
 +94 77 3876819

#### **CORPORATE DEBT SALES**

Tharusha Ekanayake +94 77 7 809 154

## **EQUITY SALES**

EO Jaliya Wijeratne +94 70 2910 042

Colombo

Rasika Indra Kumara +94 77 7072 698 Anjelo LaBrooy +94 77 7546 645 Isuru Javawardena +94 76 7084 953 Dillon Lowe +94 76 616 0647 +94 70 2910 041 +94 77 779 2452 Nishantha Mudalige Evelyn John Anushka Buddhika +94 71 4310 600 Yudheshan Kannadasan +94 77 415 5809

Thushara Pathiraja +94 70 2910 037

Negombo

Priyanka Anuruddha +94 70 2910 035 Priyantha Wijesiri +94 70 2910 036

## **UNIT TRUST SALES**

Kavin Karunamoorthy +94 77 0328 060 Imali Abeygunawardena +94 77 1764 799

## **BRANCHES**

Kurunegala Matara Kandy Negombo CSE Branch Office, No.174/B2 CSE Branch Office. Colombo Stock Exchange Negombo Road. 1 st Floor, E.H.Cooray Tower, Negombo Branch Office. No. 72 A, 2/1, Old Chilaw Road, Dalada Veediya. Kurunegala. No.24, Anagarika Dharmapala Mawatha. Kandy 20000. Kurunegala 60000. Matara 81000. Negombo 11500.

Manager: Salinda Samarakoon Manager: Manager: Rohana Jayakody Manager:

Tel: +94 81 2236 010 Tel: +94 37 2222 930 Tel: +94 41 2222 988 Tel: +94 31 4937 072

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